



THE COLD WAR

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA VS. THE SOVIET UNION

1945-1991



STANDARDS

- ***9-12.2.18: EXPLAIN EVENTS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COLD WAR***

WHAT DO YOU KNOW?

- **WHO WAS INVOLVED IN THE COLD WAR?**
- **WHY DID IT HAPPEN?**
- **WAS IT A TRUE “WAR”?**
- **WHAT MAJOR EVENTS HAPPENED BECAUSE OF THE COLD WAR?**

IT'S GETTING COLD...

- **WWII ENDS IN 1945**
- **TRUMAN DOCTRINE**
 - **AID NATIONS WHENEVER DEMOCRACY IS THREATENED**
- **MARSHALL PLAN**
 - **WHAT DOES IT CALL FOR?**
 - **WHO IS MARSHALL?**
- **WHAT IS CONTAINMENT?**

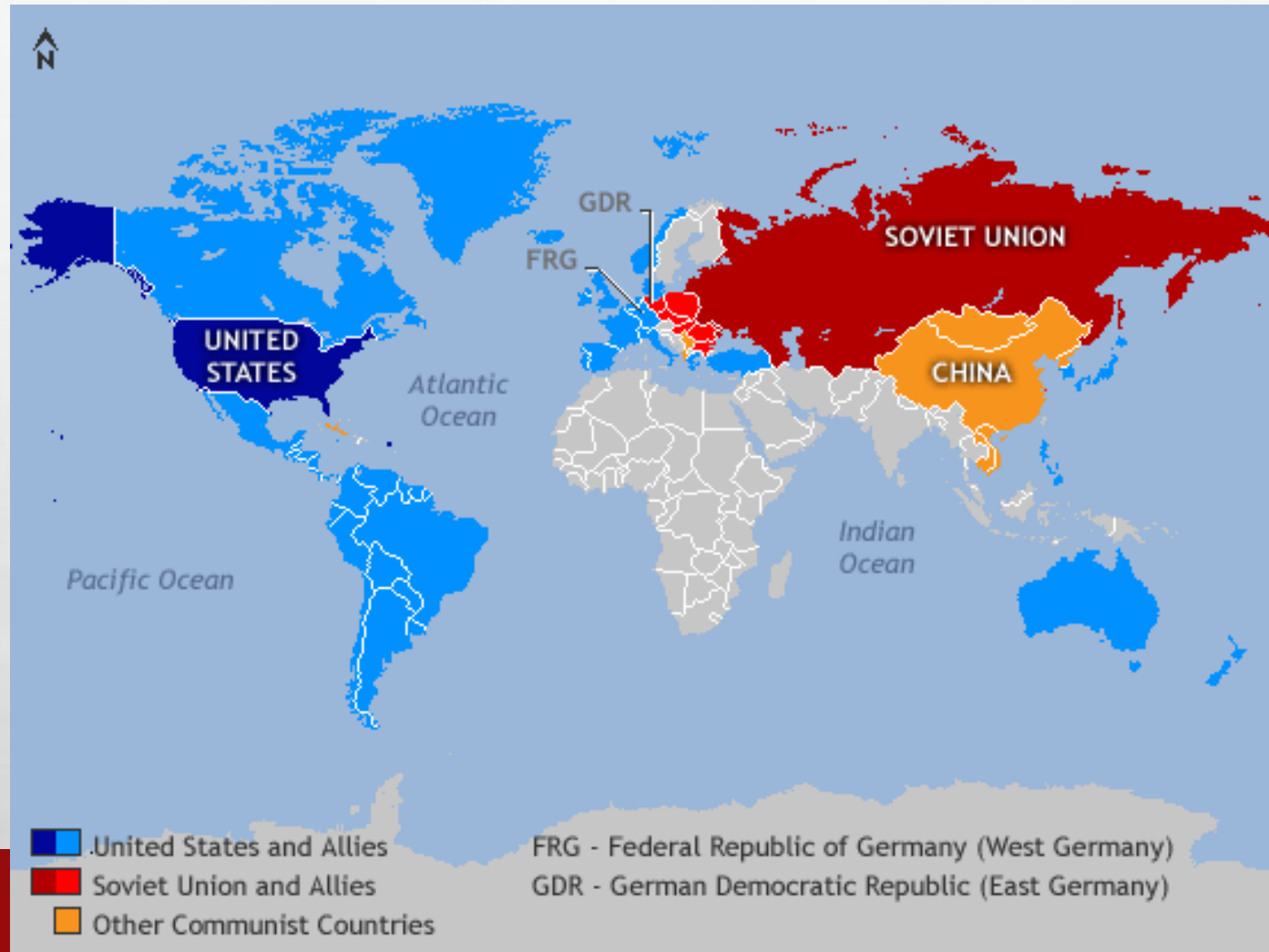


BERLIN BABY

- **EAST VS. WEST?**
 - **WHO CONTROLS WHAT?**
- **STALIN'S PLAN**
 - **BLOCKADE**
- **BERLIN AIRLIFT**
 - **[HTTPS://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/WATCH?V=9GPYSK90A10](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9GPYSK90A10)**
- **BERLIN WALL**



WHERE ARE WE NOW?



WHERE ARE WE NOW?



1945-1950

- CHINA IS IN UPHEAVAL
- 1949 – MAO ZEDONG
 - CHINA IS NOW **COMMUNIST!!**
- IS THIS A THREAT TO THE US?



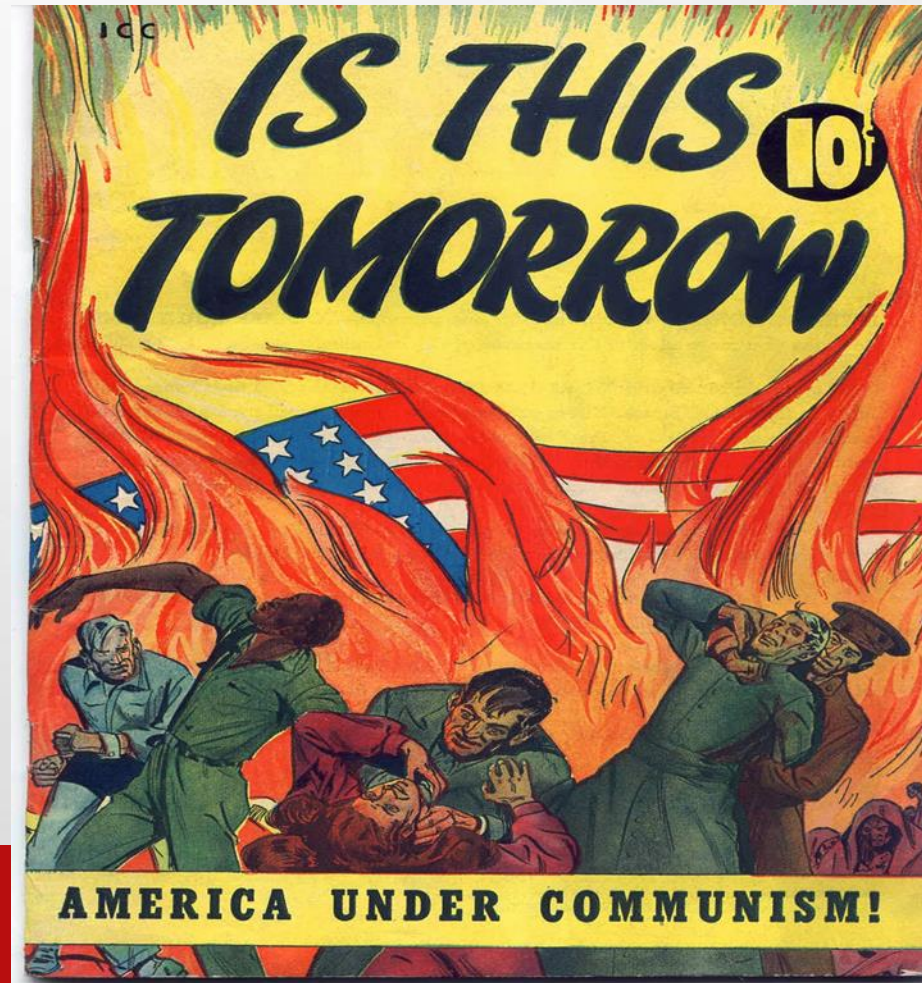
1949

- **SOVIETS TEST 1ST ATOMIC BOMB**
 - **WHAT DOES THIS MEAN TO THE US?**
- **NATO FOUNDED**
 - **WHY?**



MCCARTHYISM AND THE RED SCARE

- **SEN. JOSEPH MCCARTHY**
- **“THERE ARE COMMUNISTS IN AMERICA”**
 - **THE ROSENBERG’S**
- **WHAT IS THE PROBLEM?**



REMEMBER KOREA? ME NEITHER.

- **1950-1953**
- **COMMUNIST NORTH INVADES SOUTH**
- **UN SENT TO PUSH NORTH BACK**
 - **LED BY MACARTHUR**
 - **OVER 80% AMERICAN SOLDIERS**
- **“DON’T TOUCH CHINA!”**
- **UN FORCES LEAVE**
- **DMZ AT 38TH PARALLEL**





AND COVER

- **BERT THE TURTLE**
 - [HTTPS://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/WATCH?V=IKQXU-5JW60](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IKQXU-5JW60)
- **THE MISSILE GAP**
 - **NUMBERS MATTER**
- **U2 SPY PLANE SHOT DOWN OVER USSR**

THE RACE TO SPACE

- [HTTPS://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/WATCH?V=FXPC-8F--X](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FXPC-8F--X)
- **1957- FIRST ICBM LAUNCHED BY USSR**
- **1957 – SPUTNIK LAUNCHED**
- **DEC. 6 1957 – US “LAUNCHES” 1ST ROCKET**
- **VANGUARD TV3**
 - **WHAT HAPPENS?**



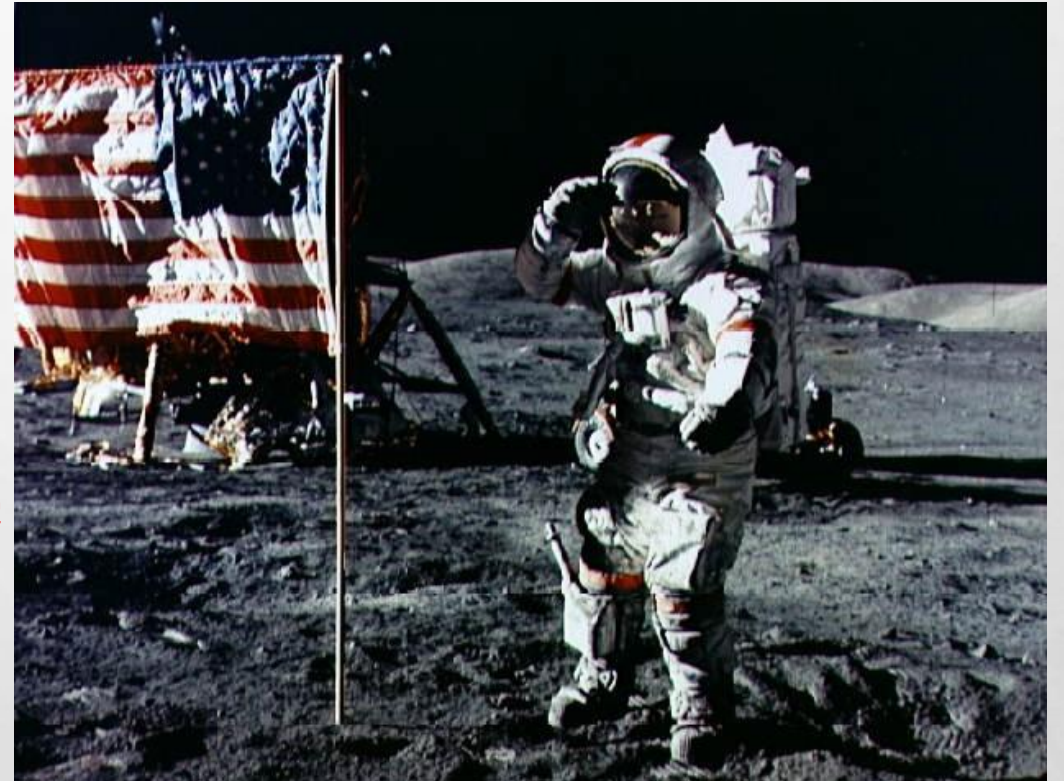
THE RACE TO SPACE

- **1958- NASA FORMED**
- **JAN 1958- EXPLORER LAUNCHED**
- **APRIL 1961 – YURI GAGARIN 1ST MAN IN SPACE**
- **MAY 1961 – MAN ON MOON BY END OF THE 1960'S**



THE RACE TO SPACE

- **FEB. 1962 – JOHN GLENN 1ST AMERICAN IN SPACE**
- **JULY 20TH, 1969 – AMERICAN LAND ON MOON**
 - **[HTTPS://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/WATCH?V=RMINSd7MmT4](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RMINSd7MmT4)**
- **1975 - APOLLO – SOYUZ MISSION**



BAY OF PIGS

- **1959 – CASTRO LEADS REVOLUTION**
 - **COMMUNIST... UH-OH.**
- **CIA TRAINS AND SUPPLIES CUBAN REBELS**
 - **SECRETLY BACKED BY US**
- **KENNEDY GIVES THE OK**
 - **NO AIR SUPPORT (FATAL FLAW)**
- **MASSIVE FAILURE**
- **HUGE EMBARRASSMENT FOR JFK**

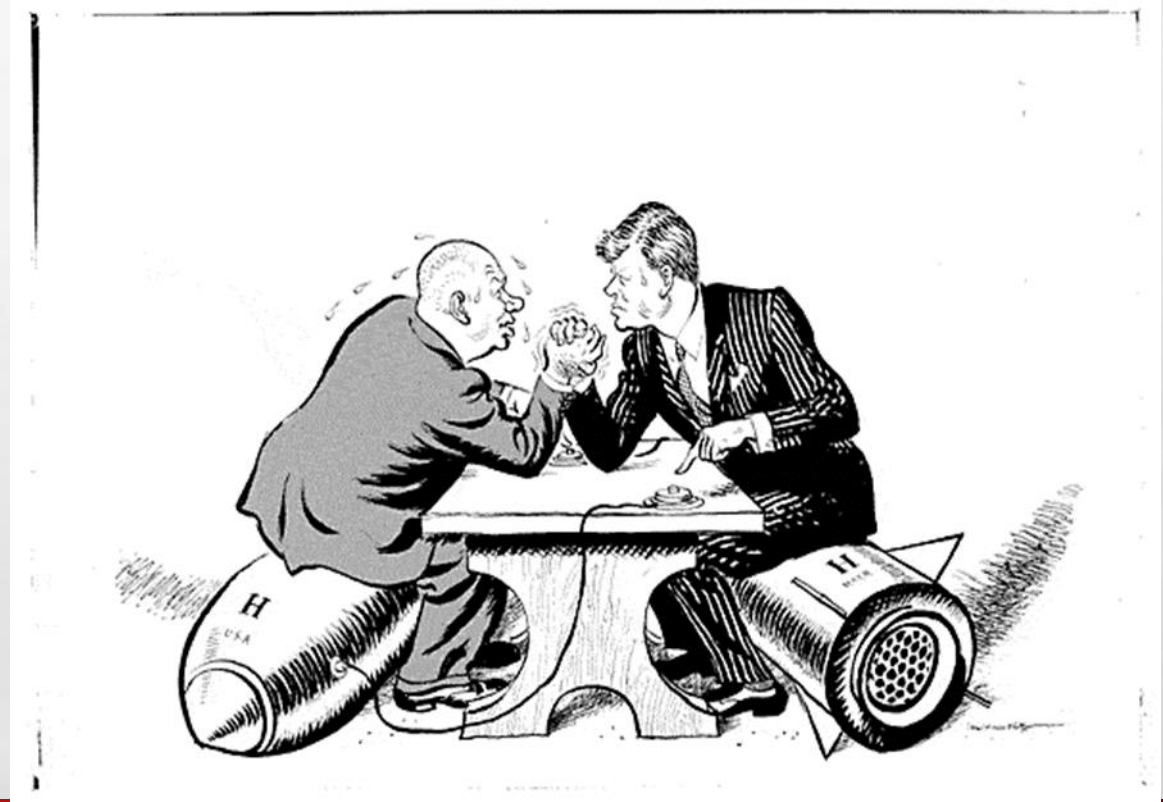


CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS

- [HTTP://TEXTADVENTURES.CO.UK/GAMES/VIEW/KQLELODKAKELYVOU6T3A
CG/THE-CUBAN-MISSILE-CRISIS-JOHN-F-KENNED](http://textadventures.co.uk/games/view/kqlelodkakelyvou6t3acg/the-cuban-missile-crisis-john-f-kenned)

THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS

- **OCTOBER 14TH – 28TH, 1962**
- **SOVIET MISSILES SPOTTED IN CUBA**
- **QUARANTINE, PROBLEMS WITH A BLOCKADE?**
- **RFK'S DEAL**
 - **REMOVE US NUKES FROM TURKEY**
 - **REMOVE SOVIET NUKES FROM CUBA**
- **RESULTS**
 - **RED LINE**
 - **KENNEDY'S POPULARITY SOARS**



VIETNAM

- **HO CHI MINH – LEADER OF COMMUNIST FORCES**
- **GULF OF TONKIN**
- **GULF OF TONKIN RESOLUTION**
 - **JOHNSONS BLANK CHECK**
- **DRAFT**
 - **MOSTLY EFFECTS LOWER CLASSES**



GROOVY 70'S

- **IMPACTS OF VIETNAM**
- **NIXON VISITS CHINA**
 - **DIFFERENT KIND OF COMMUNISM**
- **WHAT DOES THIS MEAN FOR THE COLD WAR?**



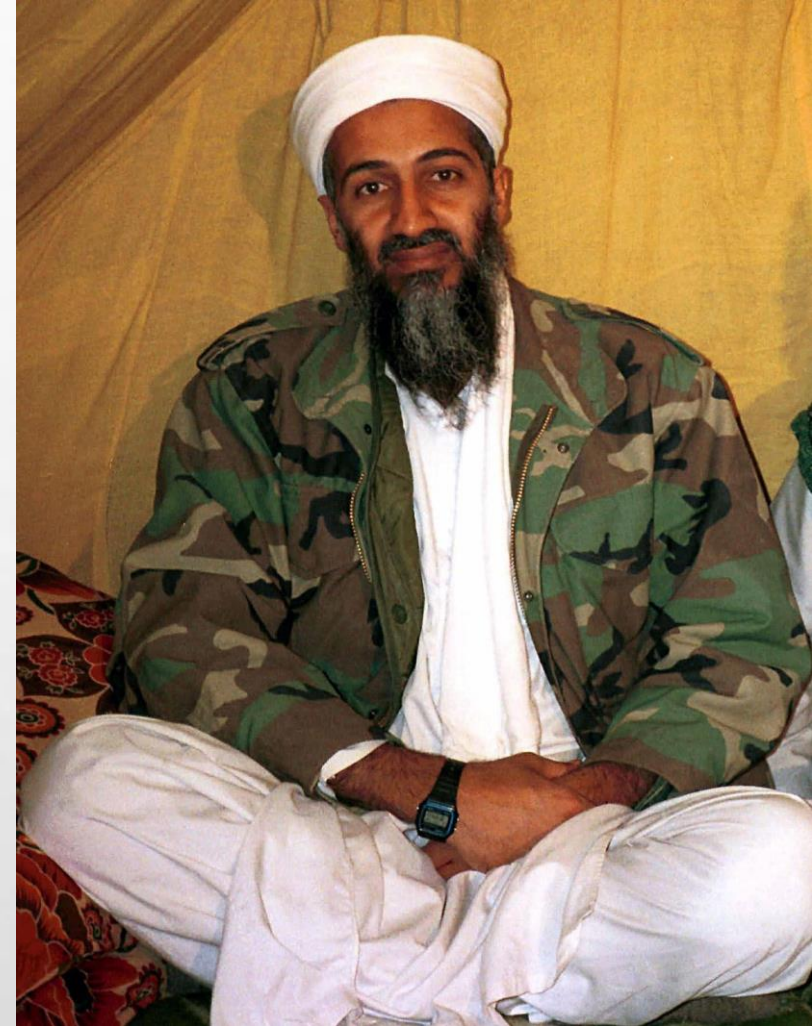
IRAN

- **NOVEMBER 4TH, 1979**
 - [HTTPS://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/WATCH?V=DXW78UZUIDY](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DXW78UZUIDY)
- **52 AMERICANS HELD HOSTAGE**
 - [HTTPS://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/WATCH?V=WJSH1YNCPWQ](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WJSH1YNCPWQ)
- **WHY IS THIS HAPPENING?**



AFGHANISTAN

- **DEC. 24, 1979 – SOVIET FORCES INVADE AFGHANISTAN**
- **AMERICANS FEAR COMMUNISM IN SPREADING**
 - **WHAT DOES AMERICA DO?**
- **DID THAT WORK?**



MIRACLE ON ICE

- **1980 WINTER OLYMPICS**
 - [HTTPS://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/W](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9D1111111111)
- **BOYCOTT OF MOSCOW GAMES**
- **BOYCOTT OF LA GAMES**
- **1986 – CHERNOBYL MELTDOWN**



THE BIRTHMARK

- **MIKHAIL GORBACHEV (1985)**
 - **FOLLOWS A SERIES OF WEAK LEADERS**
- **REFORMS!!**
- **PERESTROIKA**
- **GLASNOST**
 - **WHAT DID THESE REFORMS CAUSE?**



1989

- **REVOLUTIONS ALL AROUND**
 - **CZECHOSLOVAKIA**
 - **POLAND**
 - **ROMANIA**
 - **HUNGARY**
- **TIANANMEN SQUARE**
- **BERLIN WALL FALLS**



A CHRISTMAS TO REMEMBER

- **DECEMBER 25TH, 1991**
 - **MIKHAIL GORBACHEV RESIGNS FROM LEADERSHIP**
 - **USSR DISSOLVED**
- **BORIS YELTSIN ELECTED**